

## Endnotes

<sup>1</sup>*SEC v. Dynegy Inc.*, Release No. AAER-1632 (Sept. 25, 2002).

<sup>2</sup>*SEC v. L. Dennis Kozlowski, et al.*, Release No. AAER-1627 (Sept. 12, 2002).

<sup>3</sup>*SEC v. Michael J. Kopper*, Release No. AAER-1617 (Aug. 21, 2002).

<sup>4</sup>*SEC v. Adelfia Communications Corporation, et al.*, Release No. AAER-1599 (July 24, 2002).

<sup>5</sup>*SEC v. WorldCom, Inc.*, Release No. AAER-1585 (June 26, 2002).

<sup>6</sup>*SEC v. Frank M. Bergonzi, et al.*, Release No. AAER-1581 (June 21, 2002).

<sup>7</sup>*In the Matter of Rite Aid Corporation*, Release No. AAER-1579 (June 21, 2002); *In the Matter of Timothy J. Noonan*, Release No. AAER-1580 (June 21, 2002).

<sup>8</sup>*In the Matter of Microsoft Corporation*, Release No. AAER-1563 (June 3, 2002).

<sup>9</sup>*SEC v. Xerox Corporation*, Release No. AAER-1542 (Apr. 11, 2002).

<sup>10</sup>*SEC v. Alan K. Anderson*, Release No. AAER-1560 (May 20, 2002).

<sup>11</sup>*In the Matter of ACLN Limited*, Release No. 34-45579 (Mar. 18, 2002).

<sup>12</sup>*SEC v. Kenneth E. Kurtzman, et al.; In the Matter of Ashford.com, Inc., et al.*, Release No. AAER-1574 (June 10, 2002).

<sup>13</sup>*In the Matter of Kimberly-Clark Corporation, et al.*, Release No. AAER-1533 (Mar. 27, 2002).

<sup>14</sup>*SEC v. Dean L. Buntrock, et al.*, Release No. AAER-1532 (Mar. 26, 2002).

<sup>15</sup>*SEC v. Roys Poyiadjis, et al.*, Release No. AAER-1465 (Oct. 4, 2001).

<sup>16</sup>*PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, et al.*, Release No. AAER-1596 (July 17, 2002).

<sup>17</sup>*In the Matter of Avon Products, Inc.*, Release No. AAER-1595 (July 17, 2002); *In the Matter of Pinnacle Holdings, Inc.*, Release No. AAER-1476 (Dec. 6, 2001).

- <sup>18</sup>*In the Matter of KPMG, LLP*, Release No. AAER-1491 (Jan. 14, 2002).
- <sup>19</sup>*In the Matter of Moret Ernst & Young Accountants*, Release No. AAER-1584 (June 27, 2002).
- <sup>20</sup>*In the Matter of Ernst & Young LLP*, Release No. 34-45964 (May 20, 2002).
- <sup>21</sup>*SEC v. Douglas A. Murphy, et al.*, Release No. LR-17651 (Aug. 1, 2002).
- <sup>22</sup>*In the Matter of BellSouth Corporation*, Release No. AAER-1494 (Jan. 15, 2002); *SEC v. BellSouth Corporation*, Release No. LR-17310 (Jan. 15, 2002).
- <sup>23</sup>*SEC v. Credit Suisse First Boston Corporation*, Release No. LR-17327 (Jan. 22, 2002).
- <sup>24</sup>*SEC v. Frank D. Gruttadauria, et al.*, Release No. LR-17418 (Feb. 27, 2002).
- <sup>25</sup>*In the Matter of iCapital Markets LLC*, Release No. 34-45328 (Jan. 24, 2002).
- <sup>26</sup>*SEC v. Samuel D. Waksal*, Release No. LR-17559 (June 12, 2002).
- <sup>27</sup>*SEC v. Hugo Salvador Villa Manzo, et al.*, Release No. LR-17395 (Mar. 6, 2002).
- <sup>28</sup>*SEC v. A.C.L.N., Ltd; Abderrazak "Aldo" Labiad; Joseph J.H. Bisschops; Alex de Ridder; Pearlrose Holdings International S.A.; Emerald Sea Marine, Inc.; Scott Investments S.A.; BDO International (Cyprus); Minas Ioannou; and Christakis Iannou (Defendants); and Scandinavian Car Carriers A/S; Pandora Shipping, S.A.; Sergui, Ltd; Westbound Development Corp.; Maverick Commercial, Inc.; and DCC Limited (Relief Defendants)*, Litigation Release No. 17776 (Oct. 8, 2002).
- <sup>29</sup>*SEC v. Millennium Financial, Ltd., and Newpont Fiduciaries & Nominees, S.A.*, Litigation Release No. 17528 (May 22, 2002).
- <sup>30</sup>*SEC v. Roys Poyiadjis, Lycourgos Kyprianou and AremisSoft Corp.*, Litigation Release No. 17172 (Oct. 4, 2001).
- <sup>31</sup>*SEC v. Lernout & Hauspie Speech Products, N.V.*, Litigation Release No. 17782 (Oct. 10, 2002).
- <sup>32</sup>Release No. 34-46001 (May 30, 2002), 67 FR 38687 (June 5, 2002).

- <sup>33</sup>Release No. 34-46002 (May 30, 2002), 67 FR 38610 (June 5, 2002).
- <sup>34</sup>Release No. 34-47013 (Dec. 17, 2002).
- <sup>35</sup>Release No. 34-46428 (Aug. 28, 2002), 67 FR 56607 (Sept. 4, 2002).
- <sup>36</sup>Release No. 34-43863 (Jan. 19, 2001), 66 FR 8020 (Jan. 26, 2001).
- <sup>37</sup>Release No. 34-46249 (July 24, 2002), 67 FR 49822 (July 31, 2002).
- <sup>38</sup>17 CFR 242.300 *et seq.*
- <sup>39</sup>*See* Release No. 34-43873 (Jan. 23, 2001), 66 FR 8131 (Jan. 29, 2001); 34-44039 (Mar. 5, 2001), 66 FR 14234 (March 9, 2001); 34-45229 (Jan. 3, 2002), 67 FR 1255 (Jan. 9, 2002); 34-46144 (June 28, 2002) 67 FR 44907 (July 5, 2002); and 34-46145 (June 28, 2002), 67 FR 44911 (July 5, 2002).
- <sup>40</sup>Release No. 34-43590 (Nov. 17, 2000), 65 FR 75414 (Dec. 1, 2000).
- <sup>41</sup>*See* Release No. 34-43268 (Sept. 11, 2000), Administrative Proceedings File No. 3-10282 (Order Instituting Public Administrative Proceedings Pursuant to Section 19(h)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Making Findings and Imposing Remedial Sanctions) (Settlement Order).
- <sup>42</sup>Release No. 34-45956 (May 17, 2002), 67 FR 36740 (May 24, 2002).
- <sup>43</sup>Release No. 34-46292 (Aug. 1, 2002), 67 FR 53146 (Aug. 14, 2002).
- <sup>44</sup>Release No. 34-46473 (Sept. 9, 2002), 67 FR 58284 (Sept. 13, 2002).
- <sup>45</sup>Release No. 34-46169 (July 8, 2002), 67 FR 46104 (July 12, 2002).
- <sup>46</sup>Release No. 34-46471 (Sept. 6, 2002), 67 FR 58302 (Sept. 13, 2002).
- <sup>47</sup>Release No. 33-8107, 34-46101 (June 21, 2002), 67 FR 43234 (June 27, 2002).
- <sup>48</sup>Release No. 34-46471 (Sept. 6, 2002) 67 FR 58302 (Sept. 13, 2002).
- <sup>49</sup>Release No. 34-46015 (May 31, 2002). 67 FR 39752 (June 10, 2002).

- <sup>50</sup>Letter regarding Interim Relief Related to the Trading of Foreign Security Futures (Aug. 20, 2002).
- <sup>51</sup>Release No. 34-46473 (Sept. 9, 2002), 67 FR 58284 (Sept. 13, 2002).
- <sup>52</sup>Release No. 34-46492 (Sept. 12, 2002), 67 FR 59748 (Sept. 23, 2002).
- <sup>53</sup>Release No. 34-45194 (Dec. 27, 2001), 67 FR 6 (Jan. 2, 2002).
- <sup>54</sup>Release No. 34-44291 (May 11, 2001), 66 FR 27760 (May 18, 2001).
- <sup>55</sup>Release No. 34-45897 (May 8, 2002).
- <sup>56</sup>Release No. 34-46069 (June 12, 2002), 67 FR 41545 (June 18, 2002).
- <sup>57</sup>Letter regarding Minimum Net Capital Requirements for Dealers (Apr. 15, 2002).
- <sup>58</sup>Release No. 34-44992 (Oct. 26, 2001), 66 FR 55818 (Nov. 2, 2001).
- <sup>59</sup>Release No. 34-45170 (Dec. 20, 2001).
- <sup>60</sup>Release No. 34-46019 (June 3, 2002), 67 FR 39642 (June 10, 2002).
- <sup>61</sup>Release No. 34-45261 (Jan. 9, 2002), 67 FR 2258 (Jan. 16, 2002).
- <sup>62</sup>Release No. 34-45239 (Jan. 4, 2002), 67FR 1790 (Jan. 14, 2002).
- <sup>63</sup>Release No. 34-46221 (July 17, 2002), 67 FR 48237 (July 23, 2002).
- <sup>64</sup>Release No. 34-45798 (Apr. 22, 2002), 67 FR 20854 (Apr. 26, 2002).
- <sup>65</sup>Release No. 34-46192 (July 12, 2002), 67 FR 48306 (July 23, 2002).
- <sup>66</sup>Letter regarding Acqua Wellington North American Equities Fund, Ltd. (July 22, 2001, pub. avail. Oct. 11, 2001).
- <sup>67</sup>Letter regarding Total Benefit Communications, Inc. (pub. avail. Nov. 6, 2001).
- <sup>68</sup>Letter regarding Swiss American Securities, Inc. (pub. avail. May 28, 2002).
- <sup>69</sup>Letter regarding Headway Corporate Staff Administration (pub. avail. Aug. 14, 2002).

- <sup>70</sup>Letter regarding Herbruck Alder & Co. (pub. avail. May 3, 2002).
- <sup>71</sup>Letter regarding Century Business Services, Inc. (pub. avail. Mar. 1, 2002).
- <sup>72</sup>Release No. IC-25722 (Aug. 28, 2002), 67 FR 57276 (Sept. 9, 2002).
- <sup>73</sup>Release No. IC-25723 (Aug. 30, 2002), 67 FR 57298 (Sept. 9, 2002).
- <sup>74</sup>Release No. IC-25657 (July 12, 2002), 67 FR 48318 (July 23, 2002).
- <sup>75</sup>Release No. IC-25739 (Sept. 20, 2002), 67 FR 60828 (Sept. 26, 2002).
- <sup>76</sup>Release No. IC-23066 (Mar. 13, 1998), 63 FR 13988 (Mar. 23, 1998); Release No. IC-25522 (Apr. 12, 2002), 67 FR 19848 (Apr. 23, 2002).
- <sup>77</sup>Release No. IC-25259 (Nov. 8, 2001), 66 FR 57602 (Nov. 15, 2001); Release No. IC-25666 (July 18, 2002), 67 FR 48512 (July 24, 2002).
- <sup>78</sup>Release No. IC-25575 (May 17, 2002), 67 FR 36712 (May 24, 2002).
- <sup>79</sup>Release No. IC-25557 (Apr. 30, 2002), 67 FR 31081 (May 8, 2002).
- <sup>80</sup>Release No. IC-24775 (Nov. 29, 2000), 65 FR 76189 (Dec. 6, 2000); Release No. IC-25560 (Apr. 30, 2002), 67 FR 31076 (May 8, 2002).
- <sup>81</sup>Release No. IC-25266 (Nov. 15, 2001), 66 FR 58412 (Nov. 21, 2001).
- <sup>82</sup>Release No. IC-25258 (Nov. 8, 2001), 66 FR 57614 (Nov. 15, 2001).
- <sup>83</sup>Barclays Global Fund Advisors, *et al.*, Release Nos. IC-25594 (May 29, 2002) (notice) and IC-25622 (June 25, 2002) (order); ETF Advisors Trust, *et al.*, Release Nos. IC-25725 (Sept. 3, 2002) (notice) and IC-25759 (Sept. 27, 2002) (order).
- <sup>84</sup>iShares, Inc., *et al.*, Release Nos. IC-25595 (May 29, 2002) (notice) and IC-25623 (June 25, 2002) (order).
- <sup>85</sup>The Mexico Fund, Inc., Release Nos. IC- 25729 (Sept. 13, 2002) (notice) and IC-25764 (Oct. 7, 2002) (order).

- <sup>86</sup>American Century Companies, *et al.*, Release Nos. IC-25449 (Mar. 1, 2002) (notice) and IC-25501 (Mar. 27, 2002) (order).
- <sup>87</sup>The Mexico Fund, Inc., Release No. IC-25729 (Sept. 13, 2002) (Commission Statement).
- <sup>88</sup>Price Communications Corporation, *et al.*, Release Nos. IC-25533 (Apr. 23, 2002) (notice) and IC-25579 (May 22, 2002) (order).
- <sup>89</sup>Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Kansas, Inc., Release Nos. IC-25316 (Dec. 11, 2001) (notice) and IC-25358 (Jan. 8, 2002) (order).
- <sup>90</sup>Release Nos. IC-25463 and IA-2017 (Mar. 18, 2002).
- <sup>91</sup>Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP (pub. avail. Apr. 3, 2002).
- <sup>92</sup>ReFlow Fund, LLC (pub. avail. July 15, 2002).
- <sup>93</sup>Manufacturers Adviser Corp. (pub. avail. Sept. 10, 2002).
- <sup>94</sup>PIMCO Funds (pub. avail. July 9, 2002).
- <sup>95</sup>ING Bank, N.V. (pub. avail. July 8, 2002).
- <sup>96</sup>Merrill Lynch Investment Managers (pub. avail. May 10, 2002).
- <sup>97</sup>Mutual Fund Directors Forum (pub. avail. May 9, 2002).
- <sup>98</sup>Evergreen Investment Management Company, LLC (pub. avail. Feb. 13, 2002).
- <sup>99</sup>Federated Core Trust II, L.P. (pub. avail. Feb. 6, 2002).
- <sup>100</sup>The Mexico Equity and Income Fund (pub. avail. Nov. 15, 2001).
- <sup>101</sup>Government Securities Clearing Corporation (pub. avail. Oct. 19, 2001).
- <sup>102</sup>Investment Company Institute (pub. avail. Feb. 12, 2002).
- <sup>103</sup>Frequently Asked Questions about Rule 35d-1 (Investment Company Names) (Dec. 4, 2001), at <http://www.sec.gov/divisions/investment/guidance/rule35d-1faq.htm>.
- <sup>104</sup>Release No. IC-24832 (Jan. 18, 2001), 66 FR 9002 (Feb. 5, 2001).
- <sup>105</sup>Frequently Asked Questions about Mutual Fund After-Tax Return Requirements (Jan. 14, 2002), at <http://www.sec.gov/divisions/investment/guidance/mutualqa.htm>.
- <sup>106</sup>Release No. IC-25243 (Oct. 25, 2001).

<sup>107</sup>Release No. IA-2059 (Sept. 20, 2002), 67 FR 60841 (Sept. 26, 2002).

<sup>108</sup>Release No. IA-2044 (July 18, 2002), 67 FR 48579 (July 25, 2002).

<sup>109</sup>Release No. IA-2028 (Apr. 12, 2002), 67 FR 19500 (Apr. 19, 2002).

<sup>110</sup>Seligman New Technologies Fund II, Inc. (pub. avail. Feb. 7, 2002).

<sup>111</sup>Thomson Financial Inc. (pub. avail. July 10, 2002).

<sup>112</sup>National Football League Players Association (pub. avail. Jan. 25, 2002).

<sup>113</sup>Release No. 35-27502 (Mar. 18, 2002).

<sup>114</sup>Release No. 35-27533 (May 30, 2002).

<sup>115</sup>Release No. 35-27539 (June 14, 2002).

<sup>116</sup>Release No. 35-27548 (July 5, 2002).

<sup>117</sup>Release No. 33-8124 (Aug. 28, 2002), 67 FR 57276 (Sept. 9, 2002).

<sup>118</sup>Release No. 34-46079 (June 14, 2002), 67 FR 41877 (June 20, 2002).

<sup>119</sup>Release No. 33-8128 (Sept. 5, 2002), 67 FR 58480 (Sept. 16, 2002); and Release No. 33-8089 (Apr. 12, 2002), 67 FR 19896 (Apr. 23, 2002).

<sup>120</sup>Release No. 34-46421 (Aug. 27, 2002), 67 FR 56462 (Sept. 3, 2002).

<sup>121</sup>Release No. 33-8099 (May 14, 2002), 67 FR 36678 (May 24, 2002).

<sup>122</sup>Release No. 33-8048 (Dec. 21, 2001), 67 FR 232 (Jan. 2, 2002).

<sup>123</sup>Release No. 33-8070 (Mar. 18, 2002), 67 FR 13518 (Mar. 22, 2002).

<sup>124</sup>Release No. 33-8106 (June 17, 2002), 67 FR 42914 (June 25, 2002).

<sup>125</sup>Release No. 33-8098 (May 10, 2002), 67 FR 35620 (May 20, 2002).

<sup>126</sup>Financial Reporting Release No. 59 (Dec. 4, 2001), 66 FR 63731 (Dec. 10, 2001).

<sup>127</sup>Release No. 33-8145 (Nov. 5, 2002), 67 FR 68790 (Nov. 13, 2002).

<sup>128</sup>Financial Reporting Release No. 60 (Dec. 12, 2001), 66 FR 65013 (Dec. 17, 2001).

<sup>129</sup>Release No. 33-8098 (May 10, 2002), 67 FR 35620 (May 20, 2002).

<sup>130</sup>Financial Reporting Release No. 61 (Jan. 22, 2002), 67 FR 3746 (Jan. 25, 2002).

<sup>131</sup>Release No. 33-8070 (Mar. 18, 2002), 67 FR 13517 (Mar. 22, 2002).

<sup>132</sup>Release No. 33-8109 (June 26, 2002), 67 FR 44963 (July 5, 2002).

<sup>133</sup>Oral testimony by Harvey L. Pitt, Chairman, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, before the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, March 21, 2002.

<sup>134</sup>Exposure Draft of Proposed Interpretation, *Consolidation of Certain Special Purpose Entities* (July 2002).

<sup>135</sup>Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation* (Oct. 1995).

<sup>136</sup>Exposure Draft of Proposed Statement of Financial Accounting Standards, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation--Transition and Disclosure* (Oct. 4, 2002).

<sup>137</sup>EITF Issue No. 00-21, *Accounting for Revenue Arrangements with Multiple Deliverables*.

<sup>138</sup>Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 146, *Accounting for Exit or Disposal Activities* (June 2002).

<sup>139</sup>FASB Concepts Statement No. 6, *Elements of Financial Statements* (Dec. 1985).

<sup>140</sup>Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 147, *Acquisitions of Certain Financial Institutions--An Amendment of FASB Statements No. 72 and 144 and FASB Interpretation No. 9* (Oct. 2002).

<sup>141</sup>Exposure Draft of Proposed Statement of Position, *Accounting for Certain Costs and Activities Related to Property, Plant, and Equipment* (June 29, 2001).

<sup>142</sup>The Panel on Audit Effectiveness, *Report and Recommendations* (Aug. 31, 2000).

<sup>143</sup>Statement on Auditing Standards No. 96, *Audit Documentation* (Jan. 2002).

<sup>144</sup>Statement on Auditing Standards No. 95, *Generally Accepted Auditing Standards* (Dec. 2001).

<sup>145</sup>Statement on Auditing Standards No. 99, *Consideration of Fraud in a Financial Statement Audit* (Sept. 2002).

<sup>146</sup>Interpretation of SAS No. 58 (AU Section 508), *Reporting as Successor Auditor When Prior-Period Audited Financial Statements were Audited by a Predecessor Auditor that Ceased Operations*.

<sup>147</sup>Statement on Auditing Standards No. 97, *Reports on the Application of Accounting Principles* (July 2002).

<sup>148</sup>Release No. 33-7801 (Feb. 16, 2000) 65 FR 889 (Feb. 23, 2000).

<sup>149</sup>22 S. Ct. 1899 (2002).

<sup>150</sup>238 F.3d 559 (4<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001).

<sup>151</sup>274 F.3d 525 (D.C. Cir. 2002).

<sup>152</sup>No. 01-1749, \_\_\_ S. Ct. \_\_\_ (Oct. 7, 2002).

<sup>153</sup>278 F.3d 656 (7<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2002).

<sup>154</sup>No. 01-1490-HH (11<sup>th</sup> Cir.).

<sup>155</sup>No. 01-7505 (2d Cir.).

<sup>156</sup>295 F.3d 312 (2d Cir. 2002).

<sup>157</sup>137 F. Supp.2d 362 (S.D.N.Y. 2001).

<sup>158</sup>300 F.3d 1281 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2002).

<sup>159</sup>328 U.S. 293 (1946).

<sup>160</sup>421 U.S. 837 (1975).

<sup>161</sup>272 F.3d 1102 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001).

<sup>162</sup>No. 02-20588 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir.).

<sup>163</sup>289 F.3d 109 (D.C. Cir. 2002).

<sup>164</sup>No. 01-800 (S. Ct.).

<sup>165</sup>No. 02-3486 (N.D. Cal.).

<sup>166</sup>283 F.3d 429 (2d Cir. 2002).

<sup>167</sup>294 F.3d 969 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2002).

<sup>168</sup>513 U.S. 561 (1995).

<sup>169</sup>270 F.3d 645 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001).

<sup>170</sup>No. 01-70772, 2002 WL 31051543 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2002).

<sup>171</sup>No. 02-11818 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir.).

<sup>172</sup>Civ. No. 3:CV-97-0001 (M.D. Pa. Feb. 19, 2002 (unpublished opinion)).

<sup>173</sup>290 F.3d 80 (2d Cir. 2002).

<sup>174</sup>No. 02-1162, 2002 WL 1784375 (D.C. Cir. Aug. 2, 2002).

<sup>175</sup>No. 02-55201 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir.).

<sup>176</sup>No. 02-13876-D (11<sup>th</sup> Cir.).

<sup>177</sup>287 F.3d 183 (D.C. Cir. 2002).

<sup>178</sup>No. 1:01CV01967 (D.D.C. filed Sept. 6, 2002, as modified by order filed Oct. 11, 2002).

<sup>179</sup>*Herbert M. Moskowitz*, Release No. 34-45609 (Mar. 21, 2002), 77 SEC Docket 481.

<sup>180</sup>*John S. Brownson*, Release No. 34-46161 (July 3, 2002), 77 SEC Docket 3636, *appeal pending*, 02-73194 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir.).

<sup>181</sup>*Clarke T. Blizzard and Rudolph Abel*, Release No. IA-2032 (Apr. 24, 2002), 77 SEC Docket 1515, *appeal dismissed*, 2002 WL 1784375 (Aug. 2, 2002).